random sampling design surveys Results Surveys No. of Proportion of

TABLE 78. The proportional number of strata present in each habitat compared with the expected number from the same habitat from simple

	points	strata present	Heterogeneity χ^2	χ² test
Upland forest, no exotics	10	0.620	$\chi^2_{9 \text{ df}} = 2.18$; not significant at 0.1	pooled $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}} = 7.22$; significant at 0.01
Upland H. helix	10	0.560	$\chi^2_{9 \text{ df}} = 1.12;$	pooled $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}} = 9.68$; significant

0.525

0.600

0.560

0.650

0.575

0.308

0.385

8

10

10

8

10

13

13

not significant at 0.1

 $\chi^2_{7 \text{ df}} = 1.175;$

 $y^2_{9,dr} = 1.200$:

 $\chi^2_{9,df} = 0.32$;

 $\chi^2_{7,4\ell} = 0.3$:

 $\chi^2_{9,df} = 2.525$:

 $\chi^2_{12 \text{ df}} = 2.576;$

 $\chi^2_{12 \text{ df}} = 2.184;$

at 0.005

at 0.005

at 0.05

at 0.005

at 0.05

at 0.01

pooled $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}} = 9.025$; significant

pooled $\chi^2_{1,df} = 4.800$; significant

pooled $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}} = 9.68$; significant

pooled $\chi^2_{1,dt} = 4.9$; significant

pooled $\chi^2_{1 \text{ df}} = 7.225$; significant

pooled $\chi^2_{1,41} = 24.923$;

significant beyond 0.001

pooled $\chi^2_{1,df} = 24.615$;

significant beyond 0.001

Natural understory

Cleared understory

L. japonica

L'. iaponica

no exotics

Flood plain,

Flood-plain

H. helix

no exotics

Swamp

Swamp-marsh transition,

Swamp-marsh transition

1. pseudacorus